



Medical terminology in Musculoskeletal system

Group 5

Flexor hallucis longus

- Flexor hallucis longus

- Flexor

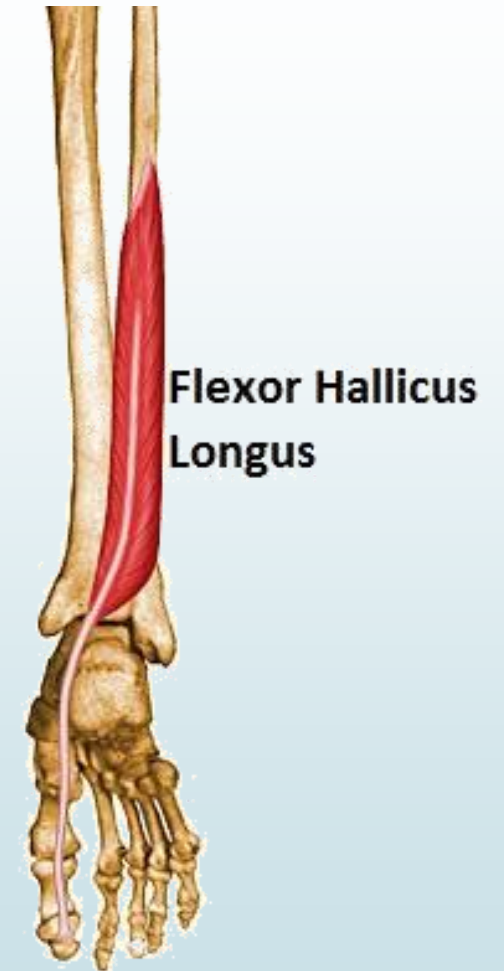
Flexor (Latin) = any muscle whose contraction serves to bend a joint or limb

- Hallucis

Hallucis (Latin) = of the big toe

- Longus

Longus (Latin) = An anatomical term indicating a long structure



<https://brentbrookbush.com/articles/anatomy-articles/muscular-anatomy/flexor-hallucis-longus-and-flexor-digitorum-longus/>

Erector spinae

- Erector spinae

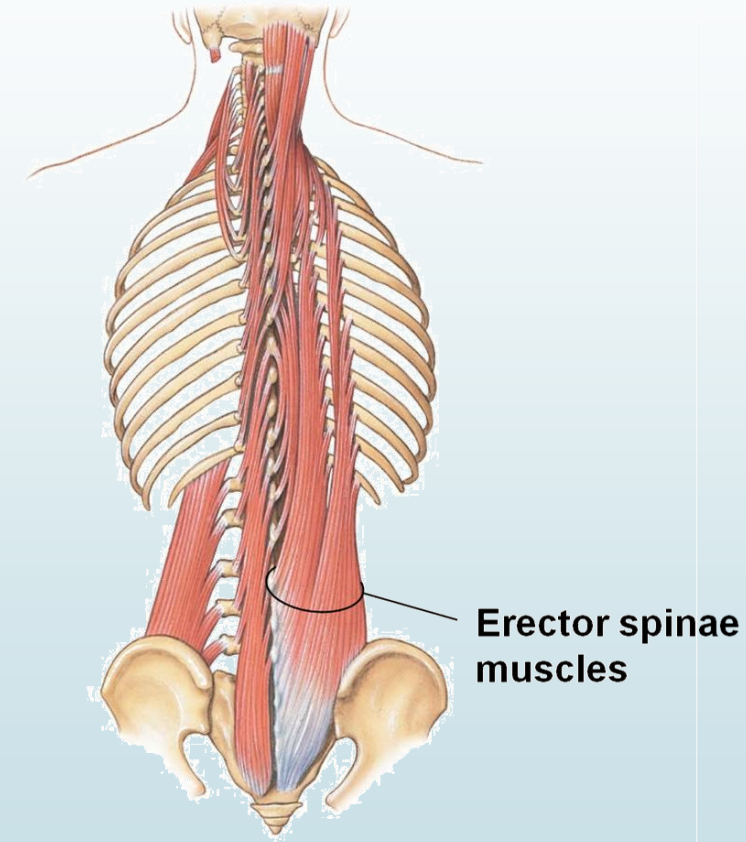
- Erector

Erigere (Latin) = something that erects or raises

- Spinae

Spina (Latin) = spine, thornlike process

- Iliocostalis, Longissimus, Spinalis



<http://www.johnthebodyman.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/Bodyman-Erector-Spinae.png>

External abdominal oblique

- External abdominal oblique

- External = outside

externe (French), externus (Latin)

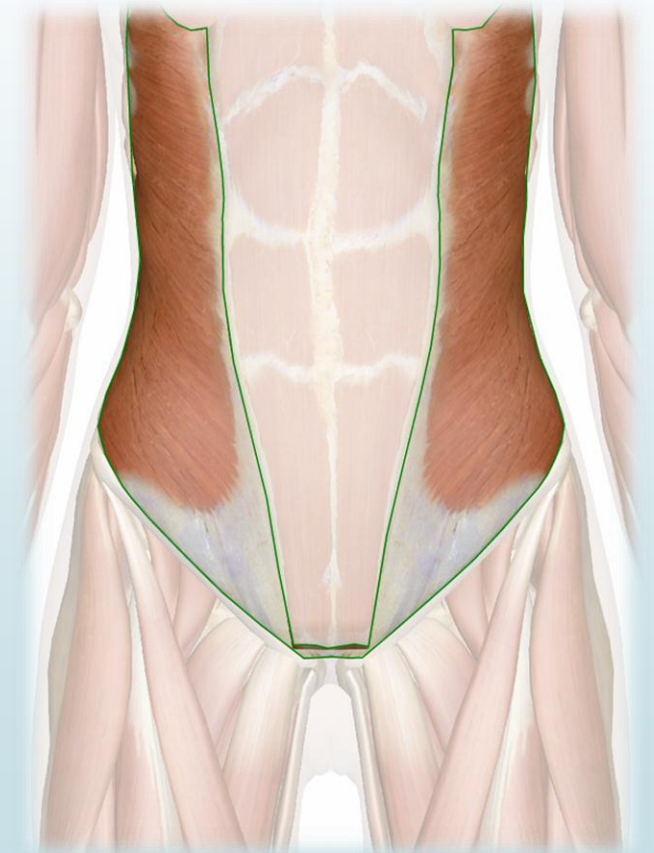
- Abdominal = เกี่ยวกับท้อง

Abdominalis (Medical Latin)

- Oblique = sloping

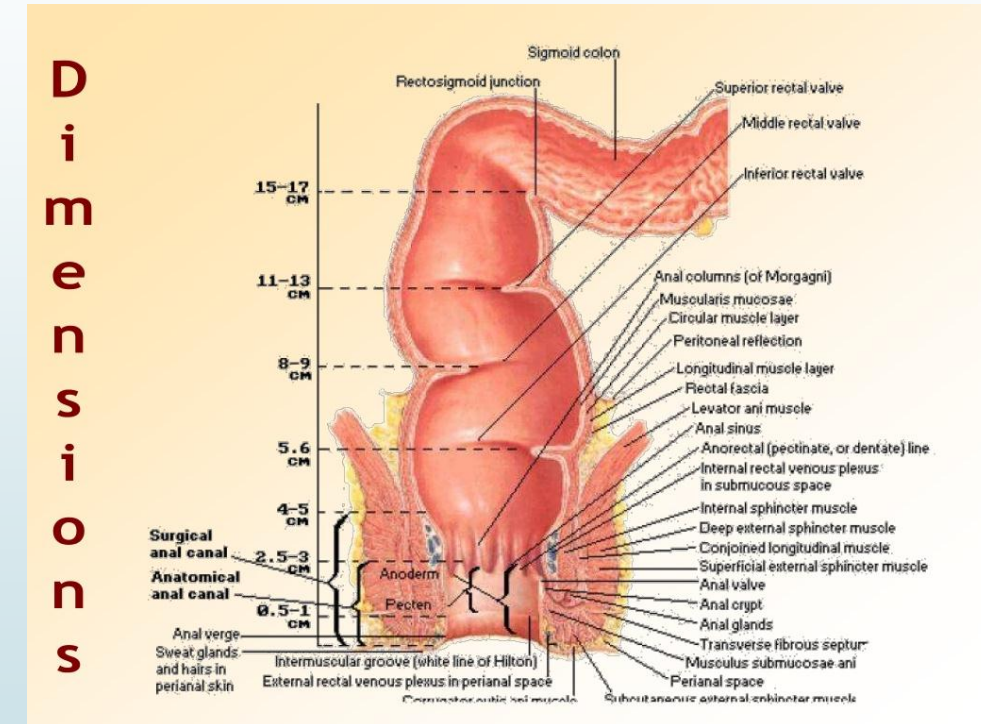
obliquus (Latin) = ob (means against)

+ licinus (means bent upward)



Kohlrausch's muscle

- Kohlrausch's muscle
- Kohlrausch [Eponym]
- **Otto Ludwig Bernhard Kohlrausch**
the german physician and surgeon.
- longitudinal muscle in rectal wall
- Kohlrausch's valve



<http://www.slideshare.net/visprod/anatomy-of-r>

Latissimus dorsi

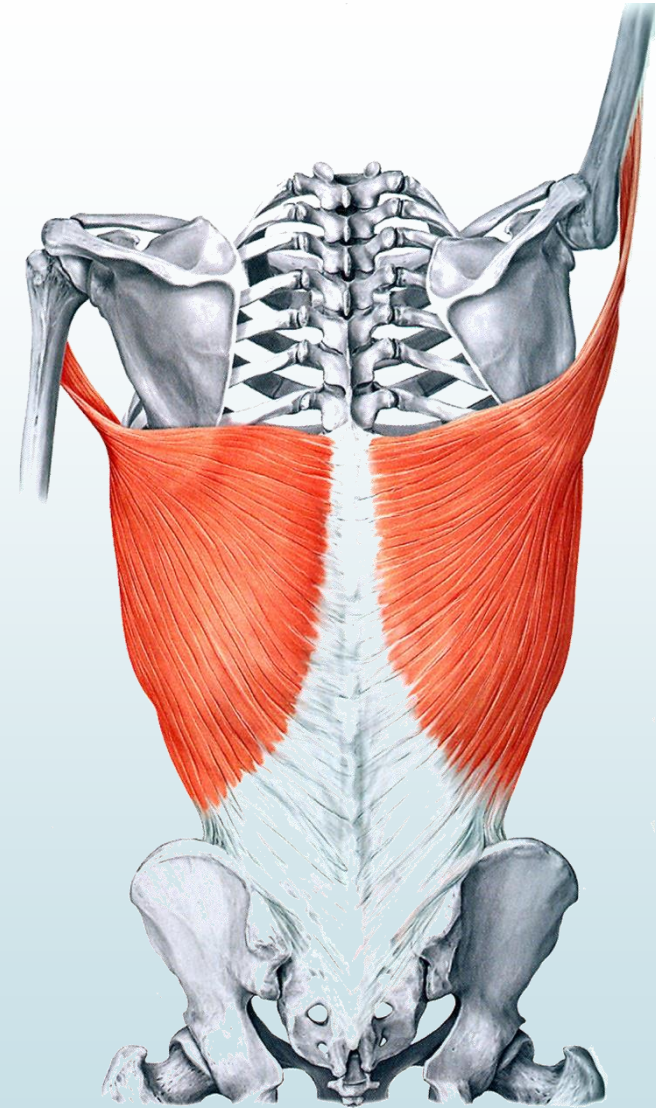
- Latissimus dorsi

- Latissimus

Latissimus (Latin) = widest

- Dorsi

Dorsi (Latin) = the back



<http://medical-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/latissimus-dorsi>

Pectoralis minor

- Pectoralis minor

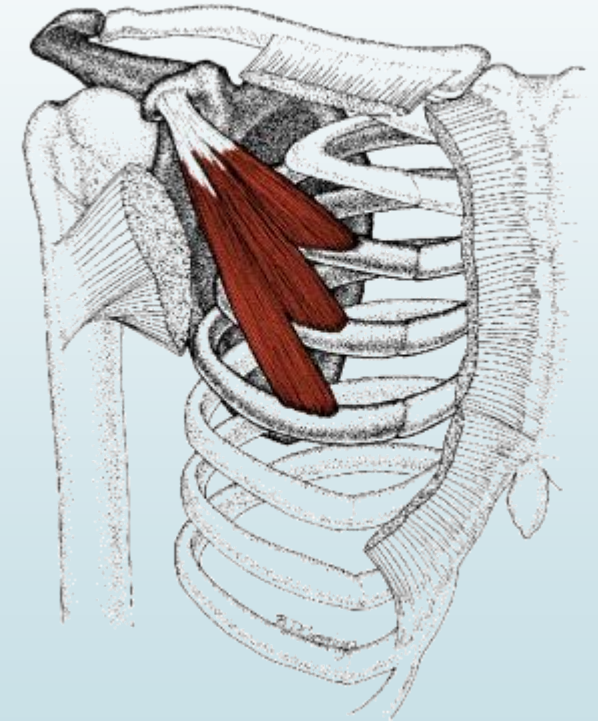
- Pectoralis

Pectoral (Middle French), Pectorale (Latin)
= breastplate

- Minor

Minor (Latin) = small, less

Pectoralis Minor



<http://neurokinetictherapy.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/06/pectoralis-minor-2.jpg>

Obturator internus

► Obturator internus

► Obturator

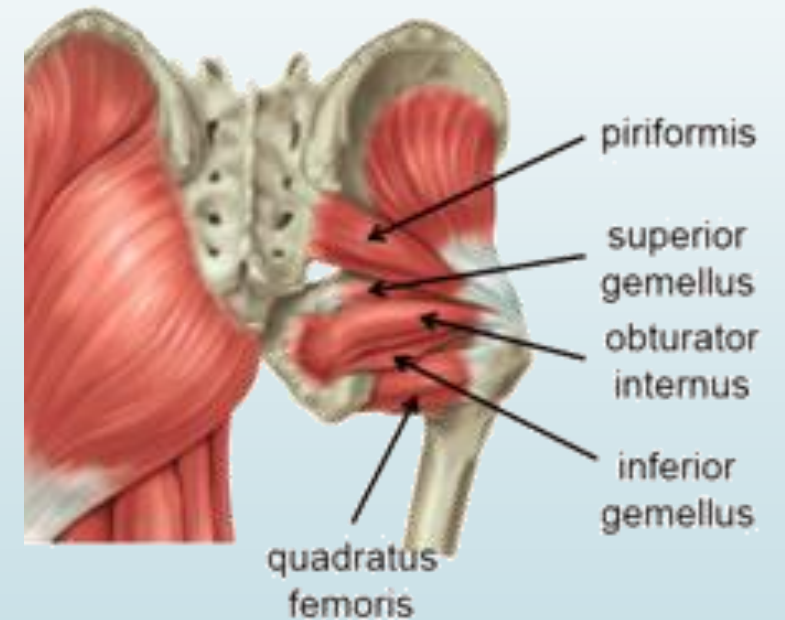
Obturator (Latin)

1. any structure, natural or artificial, that closes an opening.

2. speech-aid prosthesis.

► Internus

Terminologia anatomica = internal



<http://whitleybaychiropractic.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/glu.jpg>

Orbicularis oculi

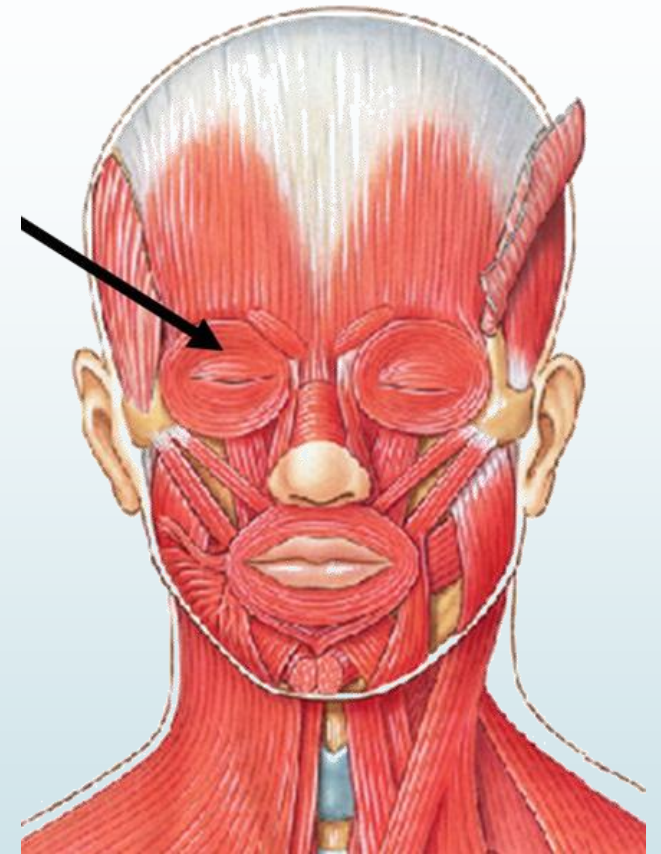
- Orbicularis oculi

- Orbicularis

Orbis (Latin) = circle or disk + ulus = little

- Oculi

Oculus (Latin) = eye



http://images.slideplayer.com/15/4786185/slides/slide_6.jpg

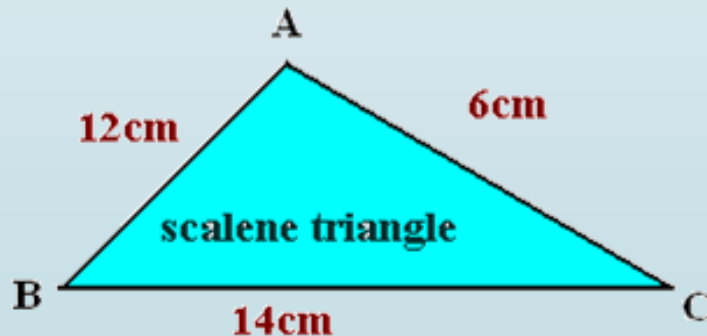
Scalene muscles

- Anterior scalene, Middle scalene, Posterior scalene

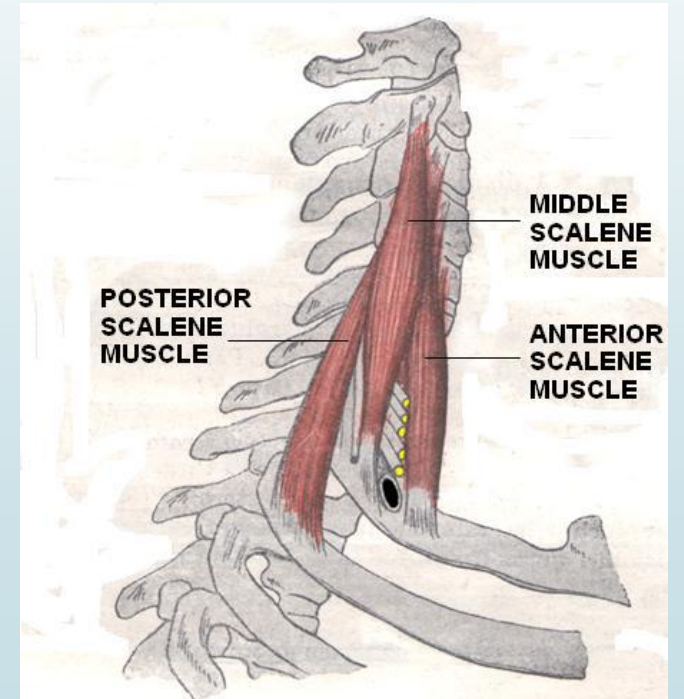
- Scalene

Skalenos (Greek), Scalenus (Latin) = uneven

- Scalene triangle



<http://image.tutorvista.com/cms/images/38/scalene-triangle.jpg>



<http://www.gustrength.com/muscles:scalene-muscles-location-actions-trigger-points>

Splenius capitis

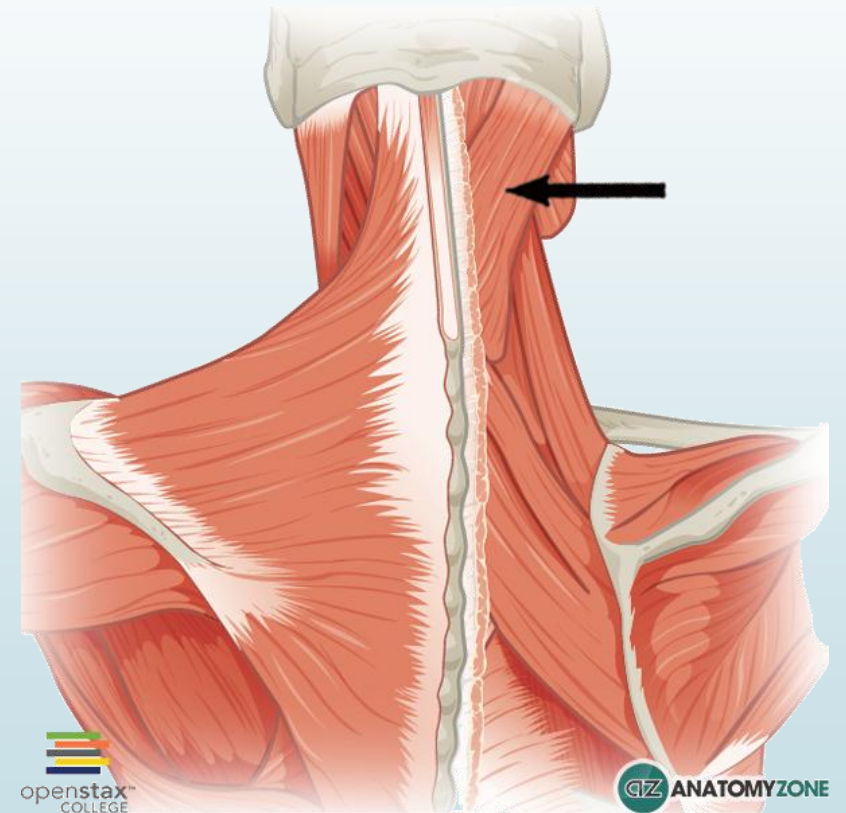
- Splenius capitis

- Splenius

Splenion (Greek) σπληνίον = bandage

- Capitis

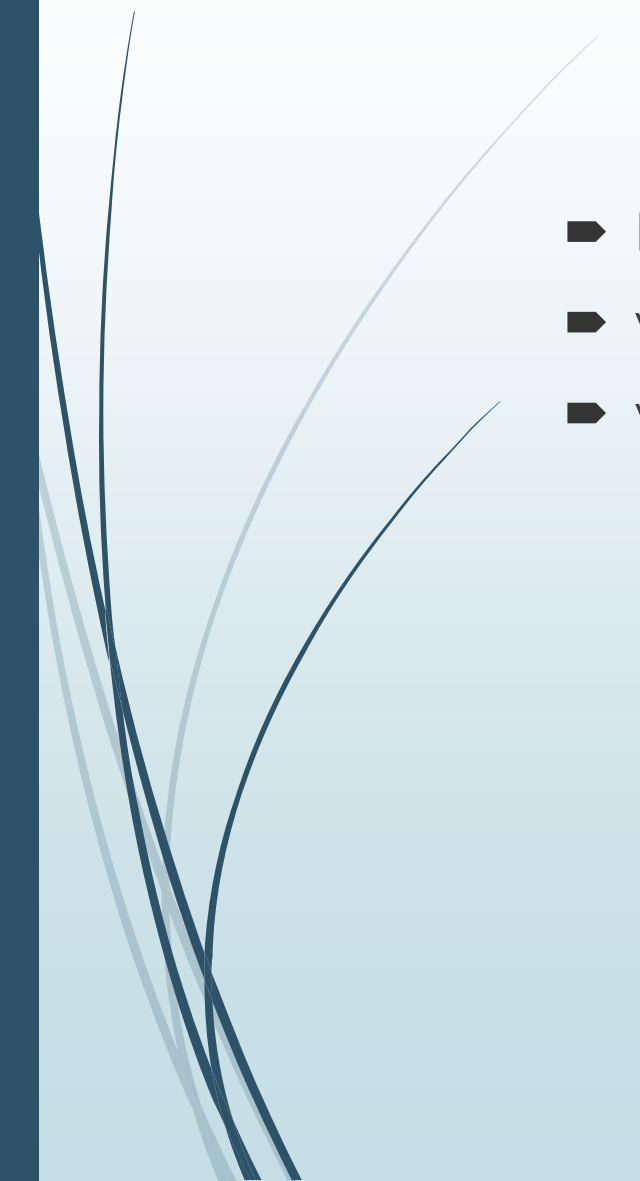
Caput (Latin) = head



<http://www.anatomyzone.com/anatomy-feed/splenius-capitis/>



References



- Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary 32nd edition
- www.dictionary.com
- www.anatomyzone.com



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